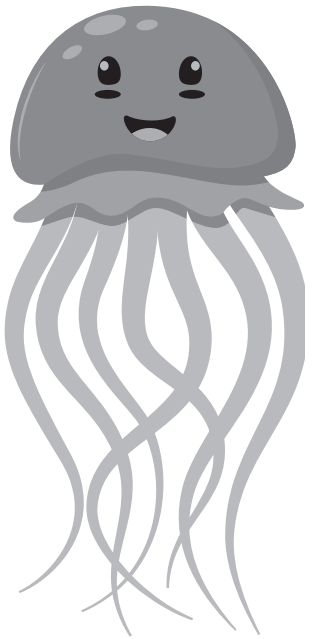
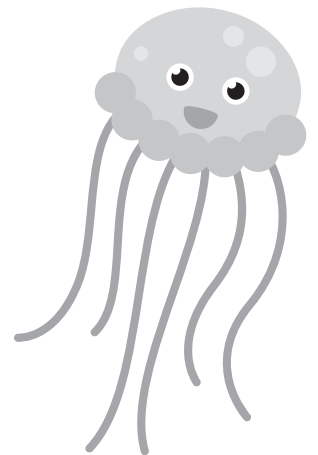


¡GUAAO

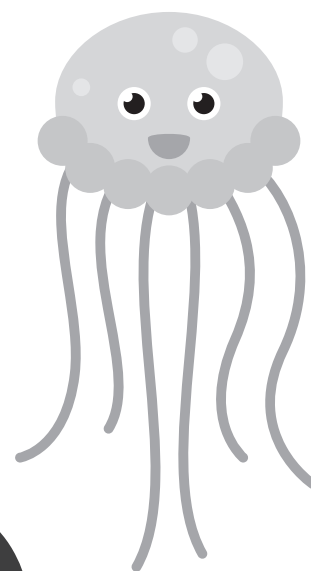
DIOS!



QUÉDATE
CONMIGO,
DIOS.



LO
SIENTO,
DIOS



BENDÍCENOS,
DIOS.

